

GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER,

1857.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

LONDON:

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BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
Surveyor	125	0	0
Clerk, Receiver and Accountant	215	0	0
*1 Chaplain of Precinct	300	0	0
1 Organist	21	0	0
1 Clerk of Works	54	12	0
*1 Beadle at	80	0	0
Ditto as Chapel Clerk	20	0	0
*1 Beadle at	62	8	0
2 Clerk's Assistants.....	75	0	0
	£953	0	0

* Lodged and furnished with coals.

Each Beadle has a suit of clothes and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

RECEIPT.										£ s. d.		
1857	To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1856	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,963	2	6½
1st Jan.	To RENT, Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurance, viz.—											
	Arrears, December 31, 1856, per audit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	£1,472	11	11
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c., from Michaelmas, 1856, to Michaelmas, 1857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,319	13	3
	Paid to Christmas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—
										£12,792	5	2
	Received, viz.											
	Bridewell Precinct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	£4,732	18	3
	Wapping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,852	15	1
	Maidstone Buildings, Southwark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	238	0	5
	Oxfordshire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	467	17	2
	Kent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	226	11	2
	Rent-charges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	18	4
										£10,575	0	5
	Property Tax allowed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	606	7	1
	Allowances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	3	2
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1857, unpaid 31st December, 1857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,575	14	6
										£12,792	5	2
	To RENT, on account of FOWKE, LOCK, and PALMER's Gifts, viz.—											
	Arrears, 31st December, 1856, per audit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	5	0
	One Year's Rent, from Michaelmas, 1856, to Michaelmas, 1857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	381	4	0
										£440	9	0
	Received, viz.—											
	Fleet Street	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	£35	7	4
	Holborn	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	254	15	2
										£290	2	6
	Property Tax allowed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	19	6
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1857, unpaid 31st December, 1857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	7	0
										£440	9	0
Ledg. Folio	To DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—											
231	£10,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	0	0
232	510 0 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	6	0
233	1,409 17 6, 3¼ per Cent. Annuities in Chancery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—
234	14,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	399	17	6
										715	3	6
	To FOWKE, LOCK, and PALMER's GIFTS, viz.—											
237	£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	1	4
238	1,604 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	2	10
239	2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	8	2
										238	12	4
245	To Casual Receipts,—											
	Transfer of Leases	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	0	0
	Two weeks Rent of 153, Wapping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	0
	From Commissioners of Sewers of the City of London	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,000	0	0
	Balance of Property Tax to April, 1855	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1174	9	0
	Dilapidations at 153, Wapping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	0	0
	Donation from T. D. Allcroft, Esq.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	0	0
	„ G. G. Glyn, Esq.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	0	0
	„ Thomas Wilby, Esq.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	5	0
	„ Herbert Ingram, Esq., M.P.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	0	0
										5,324	17	0
										£23,106	18	3½

EXPENDITURE.										£ s. d.		
Ledg. Folio	By Expences attending Bridewell Hospital, viz.—											
275	Oatmeal, Potatoes, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	14	2
277	Clothing and Bedding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	0
286	Casual Expences, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209	2	9
281	Soap, Oil, Candles, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	15	6
283	Coals and Firewood	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	13	0
288	Salaries of Chaplain, Surveyor, Clerk, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	793	17	6
„	Wages of Beadles, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	12	0
										957	9	6
289	Furniture and Repairs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	8	0
292	Printing and Stationery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	14	6
302	Repairs of Building, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	449	1	8
305	„ of Houses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	429	1	2
										2,270	6	3
295	Deductions from Rental—											
	Premiums of Insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
298	Taxes and Rates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	850	13	8
299	Law Charges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	18	3
312	Superannuation Annuities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	7	4
										312	10	0
	Charges and Expences attending the House of Occupations,—											
331	Meat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	472	13	6
333	Bread and Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	603	1	9
335	Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	17	0
337	Milk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	14	10
339	Cheesemongery and Grocery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	537	13	0
342	Beer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	374	2	3
										2,202	2	4
345	Clothing and Bedding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	613	18	8
349	Soap, Oil, and Candles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	205	8	3
351	Coals and Firewood	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	0
353	Medicine and Drugs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	0	0
356	Furniture and Repairs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	15	6
										991	11	5
357	Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, Clerk, &c. &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	617	7	6
„	Salary of Schoolmaster, Wages of Servants, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	497	13	10
										1,115	1	4
359	Rent and Taxes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	280	12	6
362	Printing and Stationery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	17	5
364	Repairs of Building	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	675	0	0
366	Casual Expences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	7	4
368	Working Materials and Wages	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	9
369	Outfitting of Inmates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	608	6	1
371	Books	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	0
373	Superannuation Annuity	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	0	0
										6,130	6	2
286	By paid Messrs. Spicer and Co., towards Improvements at No. 19, New Bridge Street	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,000	0	0
309	„ for purchase of £4,500., New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,999	7	6
										£15,875	9	2
	By Balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,231	9	1½
										£23,106	18	3½

A. M. JEAFFRESON,
Receiver.

We, whose names are herunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-seven, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-first day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-eight.

J. E. JOHNSON, Treasurer.
J. H. GOODHART,
E. CONDER,
JAS. M. BARNARD,
DAVID OLDFIELD,
JEWER H. JEWER,
G. OSTELL LEICESTER,
B. DREW.

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and
the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital
of Bridewell.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

It is now my duty to lay before you a Report on the
state and progress of the House of Occupations for the
year 1857.

Between the 1st day of January, and the 31st of
December, the admissions and discharges, were as
follows :—

Admitted.				Discharged.			
Boys..	..	..	104	Boys..	..	..	140
Girls..	..	..	58	Girls..	..	..	68
Total..	..	..	162	Total	..	..	208

I have to report, that 1 boy and 1 girl were admitted
by the Sub-Committee of Governors on the recommen-
dation of the Judges at the Central Criminal Court; 3 boys
and 1 girl on the recommendation of the sitting Aldermen

at Guildhall ; and 4 boys and 2 girls on the recommendation of the Chaplain and Governor of the City Prison at Holloway. Of the remainder, 24 boys and 8 girls had been punished for theft by imprisonment, before they applied for admission into the House of Occupations. So that of the whole number received during the past year, there were 44 who might be said properly to belong to the criminal class ; and of the rest there were very few indeed who had not contracted habits of pilfering or vagrancy, which would, if not checked in time, soon have brought them to ruin and disgrace.

Your House of Occupations differs from the modern Reformatory School in these two particulars : first, that conviction of crime before a Magistrate, is not a necessary qualification for admission ; and secondly, that the inmates are neither received or detained against their own wishes. But the above facts will show that our real and actual work is very similar ; and the Governors may therefore fairly claim the credit of having for many years acted as pioneers to that philanthropic movement for the recovery of the juvenile delinquent, to which such a vigorous impulse has in recent days been given.

I will now proceed to speak of the discharges. And first of the boys. In my last Report I expressed my confident hope, that we might still be able, as in former years, to obtain appointments for our boys in the Royal Navy, for there is no calling for which they are so well adapted, and none which so effectually separates them from former evil scenes and companions. I am happy to say, that notwithstanding the great reduction of the

Navy in consequence of the termination of the late war, which in fact stopped all fresh entries during the first six months of the year, my hopes in this respect have been more than realized. I have been fortunate enough to obtain, through private friends, some fresh introductions to the naval authorities, so that instead of *one*, we have now *three* stations at which our boys are received. The consequence has been, that I have been enabled to place no less than 62 lads on board Her Majesty's ships since last June, a number unprecedented in any former year. And I see no reason to doubt, from the connexion I now have, and from the high character the Institution has gained from the general good conduct of the boys themselves, that for the future, every boy in the School who wishes to adopt a sea-faring life will have an opportunity of doing so under the most favourable circumstances, provided his behaviour has been satisfactory whilst in the Institution. I need hardly point out the value of this privilege. It has already enabled me to dispose of some boys who had been too long in the House, who were beginning to despair of a provision, and were growing careless in consequence. And it has given me an influence over the whole body of inmates which I have endeavoured to turn to good account. Their behaviour has indeed been steadily improving, and there have been fewer punishments than in any previous year. I admit, of course, that the motive is not the highest; but still, if we can once succeed in teaching them the value of a good character in order to their temporal success in life, we have gained something; and we may hope that the higher motive, the desire of pleasing God, which I trust is never lost sight of in my teaching, will, in His own good time exert its influence.

Twelve boys have been placed in the Merchant Sea Service: 1 has become a master in the House, and 30 have been sent to situations in the neighbourhood, and in most cases apprenticed and outfitted with clothes. One boy was sent home ill; 10 absconded; 7 were discharged by the Committee, on my recommendation, as incorrigible; and 17 were removed at their own or their friends request. The whole number of discharges, arranged in a tabular form, will stand thus:—

To Royal Navy	62
To Merchant Service	12
To Situations in Trade	30
Master in House.....	1
Sent Home Ill.....	1
Absconded	10
Expelled	7
At own request	17
Total.....	140

I endeavour, as far as I can, to keep up an intercourse with former inmates, by means of occasional correspondence both with them and their employers; for I am conscious that the real test of success is not the number sent to situations but their subsequent behaviour. I have the greatest pleasure in laying before you the following extracts from letters I have received. The first is from a Captain in the Royal Navy. This gentleman was most reluctant to take our boys when I was first introduced to him, and explained the nature of the Institution, fearing that they would contaminate the other lads in his ship. It was only by urgent entreaty that I at last prevailed upon him, six months ago, to give a very limited number a trial. Within the last few

weeks he wrote to me as follows: "There never has been a single complaint against one of your 13 boys sent here. The officers generally select them for their own servants, a sure proof of their superiority; and an Establishment like yours, which trains boys for the Navy, must be regarded *as a national benefit*. I shall be glad of 15 more in February."

The Officer of another of Her Majesty's ships informs me—"Thirty-three of your boys have been discharged from this ship during the present year to ships proceeding to foreign stations. They all obtained the highest mark for good conduct on leaving, except three, who were discharged with '*good*' only."

The third extract is from the letter of a very respectable tradesman in a suburban village who had had two apprentices from the House of Occupations. In writing to me for a third, he says: "I have a neighbour who is in want of an apprentice to the baking business. It is a first class trade, and they are very nice people. He has asked me to apply to you for a boy, liking the appearance of my two lads. They are talked of and respected throughout the place."

Another gratifying proof of the permanent good effected is, that 93 boys, formerly inmates, have this year attended the Committee with certificates of good character, and were rewarded each with twenty shillings, in accordance with the Rules of the Institution. Sixty of these received their first reward, twenty-four their second, and nine their third.

I may here mention that our late Schoolmaster, Mr. Cole, after serving the Governors with efficiency for several years, has been ordained by the Bishop of Exeter with the appointment of Deacon Schoolmaster in one of the Scilly Islands. He has been succeeded by Mr. Hales, a master with whom I have been long acquainted, and who has had unusual success in dealing with boys of the class admitted into the House of Occupations. He has entered upon his duties in an excellent spirit; and I anticipate the most favourable results from his labours.

I am happy to report a most decided improvement in the department for female inmates. The arrangements which I spoke of as in progress in my last Report have been carried out. A new Matron has been appointed, who, uniting firmness with extreme kindness, has already re-established the discipline which had become so much impaired; and the conduct of the girls is now as satisfactory as I can fairly expect. She has also exerted herself with great success to obtain suitable situations for such girls as were qualified for service. But I think you will agree with me, that we must look rather to future years than to the past one, for the full result of her labours. Nevertheless the report I have to make is very favourable. Fifty girls have been sent to situations, as domestic servants, during the year, of whom 43 are now in their places giving satisfaction to their employers. Six have left their situations, but are living at home reputably with their friends. One left in disgrace, fell into evil courses, and has since died. The whole number discharged were disposed of thus :—

To Situations	50
Sent Home Ill.....	5
At request of Friends.....	3
At own request	1
Absconded	2
Expelled	7
	—
Total.....	68
	—

Fourteen former inmates attended the Committee with certificates of good conduct, and received their reward of twenty shillings: 11 for the first time, 2 for the second, and 1 for the third. I believe that there were many more girls who were entitled to their rewards. But we often find that after leaving their first situations for others with higher wages, they do not wish it to be known to their employers that they were ever inmates of such a school, and therefore prefer sacrificing the gratuity to applying for the necessary certificate of character.

On the 22nd of December the House was visited by Her Majesty's Inspector of Schools. The following is his report:

“I have inspected every part of this Establishment. Every part appeared in excellent order. The arrangements for the industrial work are well designed, and the results of the industry prove the efficiency of the training. The school department is well arranged and the instruction efficiently imparted.”

E. C. TUFNELL,

Inspector of Schools.

It only remains for me, in concluding this Report, to express my gratitude to the Governors for the confidence

with which they have honoured me, and for the courtesy and kindness I have invariably received from them. They may depend upon my constant exertions to promote the temporal and spiritual welfare of the objects of their care.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

Chaplain and Superintendent.

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

January, 1858.

TABLES.

No. 2.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1857.

Years.	Average Daily Number.	In the House on the 1st January.			Admitted.			Outfitted & sent to Situations.			Emigrated.			Expelled.			Absconded.			By request or concurrence of friends.			Ill, Pregnant, or Imbecile.			Died.			Total.			Rewarded for good conduct and continuance in service.					
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
		1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.		
10 years ending Dec. 31, 1848.	145 1/4	86	102	188	505	564	1069	147	269	416	..	9	9	39	37	76	75	2	77	129	106	235	27	36	63	2	3	5	419	462	881	36	53	89	11	12	23
1849.	186	93	90	183	50	30	80	25	23	50	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	3	7	6	17	23	3	..	3	1	..	1	43	42	85	6	5	11	1	2	
1850.	197	93	90	183	64	57	121	31	38	69	..	..	..	2	..	3	3	..	3	8	3	11	3	..	..	2	2	2	49	43	92	15	7	22	3	6	
1851.	217	108	104	212	72	42	114	38	23	63	..	..	..	3	..	4	4	..	1	15	6	21	5	1	1	2	2	2	66	35	101	20	9	29	4	2	
1852.	220	114	111	225	76	49	125	58	35	93	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	8	9	17	6	2	1	1	1	1	73	49	122	12	14	26	7	3	
1853.	210	117	111	228	68	48	116	36	34	70	..	..	..	..	4	8	3	..	..	19	14	33	5	1	1	1	1	1	67	54	121	19	9	28	10	4	
1854.	211	119	105	224	88	62	150	86	39	125	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	2	14	14	28	..	..	..	..	..	1	102	59	161	20	4	24	12	4	
1855.	220	105	108	213	92	35	127	68	22	90	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	3	15	10	25	2	..	..	..	..	1	86	34	120	47	8	55	25	1	
1856.	216	111	109	220	100	47	147	65	35	100	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	..	13	17	13	30	2	..	..	..	1	97	58	155	53	3	56	42	2		
1857.	192	114	98	212	104	68	162	105	50	155	..	..	..	7	7	14	10	2	12	17	4	21	1	5	6	..	..	..	140	68	208	60	11	71	33	3	
1858.	..	78	88	166	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1859.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	125	248	196	444	52	47	99	7	7	14	1142	904	2046	288	123	411	145	35	
1860.	..	..	..	..	1219	992	2211	659	572	1231	..	9	9	56	68	124	120	5	125	248	196	444	52	47	99	7	7	14	1142	904	2046	288	123	411	145	35	
1861.	..	..	..	..	1141	904	2045	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1862.	..	..	..	..	78	88	166	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1863.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1864.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1865.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1866.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1867.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1868.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1869.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1870.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1871.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1872.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1873.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1874.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1875.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1876.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1877.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1878.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
1879.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																

No. 3.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1830	11	11	22	4	..	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	15	12	27
1831	12	8	20	17	9	26	..	..	..	11	9	20	40	26	66
1832	11	9	20	12	5	17	..	14	14	4	9	13	27	37	64
1833	5	3	8	1	2	3	..	11	11	1	8	9	7	24	31
1834	6	2	8	2	1	3	..	12	12	7	11	18	15	26	41
1835	1	1	2	6	6	12	..	13	13	11	23	34	18	43	61
1836	9	6	15	16	4	20	1	8	9	19	18	37	45	36	81
1837	10	4	14	5	12	17	..	6	6	6	12	18	21	34	55
1838	4	5	9	5	5	10	..	1	1	4	6	10	13	17	30
1839	4	6	10	1	2	3	..	1	1	3	5	8	8	14	22
1840	15	1	16	9	6	15	..	2	2	29	38	67	53	47	100
1841	9	7	16	8	8	16	..	2	2	13	33	46	30	50	80
1842	8	5	13	1	4	5	..	4	4	18	11	29	27	24	51
1843	12	2	14	5	..	5	..	..	..	11	11	22	28	13	41
1844	14	5	19	3	4	7	..	1	1	..	17	17	17	27	44
1845	16	4	20	2	6	8	..	..	..	18	29	47	36	39	75
1846	23	6	29	4	3	7	2	..	2	17	29	46	46	38	84
1847	21	4	25	2	1	3	..	1	1	12	27	39	35	33	68
1848	15	5	20	2	2	4	..	..	..	14	17	31	31	24	55
1849	13	..	13	11	7	18	..	..	..	26	23	49	50	30	80
1850	11	4	15	18	14	32	..	..	..	35	39	74	64	57	121
1851	12	2	14	19	9	28	..	1	1	41	30	71	72	42	114
1852	9	3	12	29	9	38	..	..	..	38	37	75	76	49	125
1853	7	2	9	3	1	4	..	..	..	58	45	103	69	48	117
1854	1	..	1	39	12	51	..	..	..	48	50	98	88	62	150
1855	..	..	..	37	3	40	..	..	..	55	32	87	92	35	127
1856	..	..	..	25	6	31	..	..	..	75	41	116	100	47	147
1857	..	..	..	32	12	44	..	..	..	72	46	118	104	58	162
	259	105	364	318	153	471	3	78	81	646	656	1302	1227	992	2219

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

No. 4.

THE REPORT FROM NOVEMBER 27, TO DECEMBER 11, 1857.

	M.	F.	Total.
Number of Inmates remained last Report	73	87	160
Admitted since.....	6	4	10
	79	91	170
Discharged { To Situations.....	..	3	3
{ By request of friends.....	1	..	1
Absconded	..	..	..
Through Illness.....	..	..	..
	1	3	4
Remaining.....	78	88	166
Occupied in trades, needlework, domestic and other services, and attending school daily or periodically ..	40	88	128
Attending school only	35	..	35
Absent, Sick	..	..	..
Gate-keepers	..	..	..
	78	88	166

Monitors.	
M.	F.
2	..
5	..
2	..
1	..
1	..
..	4
..	2
..	5
..	..
..	1
..	..
..	..
..	..
..	..
..	..
11	12

OCCUPATIONS.

Tailors	15	..	15
Shoemakers	14	..	14
Bakers	6	..	6
Ropemakers	7	..	7
Hall.	2	..	2
Needlework	..	53	53
Kitchen	..	6	6
Laundry and Washing	..	20	20
Household.....	..	4	4
Officers' service { Matron	..	2	2
{ Superintendent (Deputy)	..	2	2
Sick	..	..	..
Attending school	35	..	35
Gatekeepers	..	1	1
	79	88	166

No. 4--continued.

STATE OF SCHOOL.

Number of Classes.		1			2			3			4			5			6			Total.	
Descriptions. { M. F.	Trades, Service.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
		..	..	..	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	3	8
Number of Teachers in each Class		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES.																					
Under 12 years of age		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 to 14		19	..	19	6	3	9	10	2	12	6	4	10	..	..	..	41	9	50	..	..
14 to 16		19	12	31	3	9	12	9	9	18	5	13	18	..	..	..	36	43	79	..	..
Upwards		2	20	22	..	11	11	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	2	36	38	..	..
		40	32	72	9	23	32	19	14	33	11	19	30	..	..	..	79	88	167	..	..

No. 5.

Dr.

BAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

1857.			£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.	39	Sacks of Flour remaining on hand 31st December, 1856	109	4	0
	580	Sacks of Flour received during the year ..	1461	0	0
			1570	4	0
	22	Sacks used at Bethlem..... £55 11 0			
	20	Sacks „ House of Occu- pations	50	10	0
	12	Sacks remaining on hand 31st Dec., 1857	30	6	0
			136	7	0
			1433	17	0
		Assistant Baker's wages	7	4	0
		Baker's wages	65	0	0
		Coals, Gas, &c.....	70	0	0
		Profit of Boys' Work	42	19	0
			£1619	0	0

No. 6.

Dr.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1856.

1857.			£	s.	d.
Jan. 1		Stock on hand	31	12	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
		Materials, flax, hemp, &c.	242	16	9
			274	9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
		Stock on hand Dec. 31st.....	22	18	0
			251	11	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
		Wages and maintenance of Ropemaker	90	0	0
		Journeymen's wages.....	111	13	0
		Incidental expenses	10	10	0
			£463	14	4 $\frac{1}{2}$

No. 5.

Cr.

BAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

1857.					£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.	By 208,805 lbs of Bread made and consumed..				1619	0	0
		lbs.	£	s.	d.		
Consumed by Bethlem ..	134,577	1043	9	3			
„ House of Occupations	74,228	575	10	9			
		208,805					

£1619 0 0

No. 6.

Cr.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

	£	s.	d.
By amount credited for rope, twine, mats, &c.	427	6	3
Loss on the year.....	36	8	1½

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

MADE.	lbs.	MADE.	lbs.
Rope.....	750	Laid cord	2010
Sash line	—	Fine twine....	555
Clothes line	33	Sealing thread	81
Jack line	159	Mop cord	1467
Box line	5570	Large Mats ..	25—428 ft.
Mats.....	111		

£463 14 4½

No. 7.

Dr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

1857.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1. To Stock on hand	25	6	3½
Materials received during the year, and Assis-			
tant Shoemaker's Wages	149	6	5½
	174	12	9
1857. Stock on hand Dec. 31st.....	16	11	4
	158	1	5
Shoemaker's wages and maintenance	90	0	0
Coals, chandlery, light, and sundries	10	0	0
	£258	1	5

No. 8.

Dr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

	£	s.	d.
1857. Stock on hand Jan. 1st.....	224	9	6
Goods received during the year.....	407	18	1½
	632	7	7½
Stock on hand, December 31st, 1857.....	253	7	7½
	379	0	0
Tailor's and Assistants' Wages	255	13	11
Coals, Chandlery, Light, & incidental Expenses	12	0	0
	646	13	11
Profit on the year.....	3	5	2
	£649	19	1

No. 7.

Cr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

	£	s.	d.
By Boots & Shoes supplied to Bethlem Hospital with the repairs	125	16	5
Ditto ditto Bridewell Hospital	0	0	0
Ditto ditto House of Occupations	129	1	4
Loss on the year	3	3	8

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Pairs of boots.....	81	} 1389½
Pairs of shoes	434	
Pairs of straps.....	76	
Pairs of strings	5 gross.	
		£258 1 5

No. 8.

Cr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

	£	s.	d.
* Clothes supplied to Bethlem, with the Repairs	428	3	6
Ditto Bridewell Hospital.....	15	18	0
Ditto House of Occupations	202	16	7
Tailors' Cuttings	3	1	0

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

	Made.	Repaired.
Coats	86	89
Jackets	207	1078
Waistcoats	269	900
Trousers	357	1630
Frocks.....	83	11
Pairs of Braces	66	—
Night Dresses.....	36	25

£649 19 1

No. 9.

FEMALES NEEDLEWORK, 1857.

MADE.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	£	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
361 Shirts at 0 6 each . . .	0	6	9	0	6
406 Shifts „ 0 4 „ . . .	0	4	6	15	4
308 Petticoats „ 0 3 „ . . .	0	3	3	17	0
600 Caps „ 0 3 „ . . .	0	3	7	10	0
1,002 Pairs of Stockings run and marked 0 2 „ . . .	0	2	8	7	0
500 Aprons „ 0 2 „ . . .	0	2	4	3	4
560 Gowns „ 2 0 „ . . .	2	0	56	0	0
900 Towels and Dusters „ 0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ . . .	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	17	6
353 Pairs of Shoes bound „ 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ . . .	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	4	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
20 Pillow-cases „ 0 1 „ . . .	0	1	0	1	8
260 Sheets and Table-cloths „ 0 1 „ . . .	0	1	1	1	8

REPAIRED.

2,009 Shirts at 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ . . .	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	11	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
920 Shifts „ 0 1 „ . . .	0	1	3	16	8
12,052 Neck and Pocket Handkerchiefs, Stockings, Aprons, and Table- cloths „ 0 1 „ . . .	0	1	50	4	4
2,620 Gowns „ 0 3 „ . . .	0	3	32	15	0
822 Petticoats „ 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ . . .	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	2	9
9,427 Sheets „ 0 2 „ . . .	0	2	78	11	2

£283 19 2

Materials used in repairs during the year . . 30 10 3

£253 8 11

No. 10.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit of Boy's Work in Baker's Department.....	42	19	0
Ditto „ Tailor's do.	3	5	2
Profit on Girl's Needlework.....	253	8	11
	£299	13	1
Losses in Ropemaker's Department	£36	8	1½
Ditto Shoemaker's do.	3	3	8
		39	11 9½
	£260	1	3½

ROUTINE FOR THE INMATES OF THE HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

No. 11.

DAILY OCCUPATION OF THE INMATES.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week Days.

Until 8 o'clock.—The Trades-boys to be employed at their Trades, and the School-boys in making the beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the male side. The Girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

From 9 to 1 o'clock (except Saturday.)—Trades-boys at their trades from 9 to 12, and in School from 12 to 1, except three boys employed as bakers, who shall attend school two hours every afternoon.

School-boys in school from 9 to $\frac{1}{4}$ -before 12 o'clock, and in occupation from 12 to 1 under the Arts-masters, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

From 1 to 2 o'clock.—Dinner and recreation.

From 2 till 6 o'clock (except Saturday.)—Trades-boy at their trades. School-boys at school from 2 till 5 o'clock, and from 5 till 6 o'clock in occupation, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from $\frac{1}{2}$ -past 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ o'clock.—Supper and recreation.

From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 8 o'clock.—Prayer.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon, and no Trades-boys to be required to work at their trades after 12 o'clock. The inmates on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Superintendent and Matron shall respectively direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing-grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

Until 8 o'clock.—The inmates to be occupied in making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

From 8 to 10 o'clock.—Breakfast and walking in the airing-grounds, when the weather will permit.

From 10 to 11 o'clock.—In school-rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

From 11 to 1 o'clock.—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

1 o'clock.—Dinner.

1½ to 3½ o'clock.—In the day rooms and airing courts.

3½ o'clock.—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

7 o'clock.—Supper.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

No. 12.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFASTS.

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Daily.	—Milk and Water, and Bread	6	5
	Butter	1	1

DINNERS.

Sunday.	—Boiled Beef	6	5
	Bread	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Monday.	—Baked Batter Pudding	8	8
	Bread	4	4
	Cheese	1	1
Tuesday.	—Mutton, Boiled or Roasted	6	5
	Bread	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Wednesday.	—In Summer, Baked Rice Pudding	7	7
	In Winter, Soup with Peas, Rice, Barley, or Lentiles.		
	Bread	6	6
Thursday.	—Boiled Suet Pudding	8	8
	Bread	4	4
	Cheese	1	1
Friday.	—Same as Tuesday.		

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Saturday.	—Rice Milk,		
	Bread	4	4
	Butter	1	1

Table Beer, daily, Half a Pint for Dinner, and Half a Pint for Supper.

Class 1, comprises all the Boys above *fourteen* years of age.

Class 2, all the Girls, and such Boys as are under *fourteen* years of age.

The Meat is reckoned in weight after it is cooked.

SUPPERS.

Daily.—Bread	6	6
Cheese	1½	1½
Table Beer, Half-a-pint.		

The six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily, at four o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls, daily.

Servants and Artsmasters, daily, three quarters of a pound of meat, (cooked). Potatoes or other Vegetables. Beer, one quart. Three quarters pound of butter, one pound of cheese, eight pounds of bread per week, (if required.) Two pounds of flour once in three weeks, (Artsmasters.) Two ounces of tea, one pound of raw sugar per week.

The Female Monitors to dine together, apart from the other children, and at a different time, their dinner being cooked separately, when practicable, by the monitors themselves in rotation, for the purpose of increasing their experience in cooking as practised in private families, but being in accordance with the diet allowed, except on Saturdays, when it shall be Meat-pie.

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent	400	0	0
*1 Surgeon	20	0	0
1 Apothecary.....	0	0	0
*1 Clerk	20	0	0
1 Steward	0	0	0
†1 Deputy Superintendent.....	100	0	0
†1 Matron	120	0	0
†1 Schoolmaster.....	120	0	0
‡1 Assistant do.	10	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk.....	27	10	0
*1 Organist	15	0	0
†1 Clerk of the Works	0	0	0
1 Baker	65	0	0
†1 Rope-maker	50	0	0
†1 Shoemaker	50	0	0
*1 Assistant do.	54	12	0
†1 Tailor	50	0	0
Do. Chapel Clerk.....	5	0	0
2 Schoolmistresses £30. each, and £30. each allowance for rations	120	0	0
1 Cook	18	0	0
1 Laundry-maid	20	0	0
*1 Ropemaker (journeyman) 21s. per week	54	12	0
*2 Tailors (journeymen) 27s. per week	140	8	0
	£1460	2	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only.

‡ In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat per annum.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and
the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital
of Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

In conformity with the regulations of my office, I beg to present to you a Report on the proceedings in Bethlem Hospital during the year 1857, accompanied by the usual Tabular returns. It will be seen in these Tables, that during the year, 245 patients have been admitted, 183 discharged, and 14 have died, leaving 336 in the Hospital at the close of the year, viz.:—

	M.	F.	Total.
Curable	55	91	146
Incurable	38	36	74
Criminal	96	20	116
	—	—	—
	189	147	336
	—	—	—

On referring to Table 1, it will be observed, that of the 245 patients admitted, 209 were considered to be curable, 31 were criminals, and the remaining 5 were merely transfers from the curable to the incurable Establishment. Of the 183 who have left the Hospital during the year, 118 are registered as *cured* and 60

uncured, and of the 5 classed as discharged under the general head "Special Reasons," 3 were removed by their friends, who considered them sufficiently *relieved* to return home; and two were ordered, by the Committee, to be discharged in consequence of having become Epileptic; thus the number discharged cured during the year, bears the proportion to the number discharged uncured, of nearly 2 to 1, or about 66 per cent. Of the 14 deaths, 10 occurred among the curable, 1 among the incurable, and 3 among the criminal patients.

One male patient escaped. He had been confined in the criminal establishment only a few weeks, when, by exercise of great ingenuity and daring, he succeeded in making his escape at night; and although this occurred in the month of August last, he has not since been heard of.

The tables now submitted, are drawn up after the plan suggested in the Decennial Report presented and circulated last year, and will, it is believed, be found to afford more than the previous amount of statistical information. Much labour, with regard to references, will also be obviated by their present arrangement.

Since it is now one of the regulations of the Hospital to give, in the admission of patients, a preference to those of the educated classes; it may not be without interest to invite your attention to table 18. It will be seen that a large number of the educated and the professional classes have accepted the boon you have so kindly offered them. Among the male patients admitted, the majority have been of those classes; and no fewer

than 54 wives, widows or daughters, from the same social ranks, have been received into the female wards; all of whom, both male and female, have had the advantage of the treatment and superintending care afforded by the Hospital. The extent of the benefit conferred by this arrangement, on these interesting objects, will be seen on comparing this table with the similar tables of preceding years. Table 9, also corroborates the result as stated.

Table 17 will, it is submitted, repay the trouble of examination. It proves, that where *hereditary tendency* to insanity exists, it is developed to a much larger extent among the females than the males; as in 82 cases of insanity among the males, hereditary tendency was only *traced* in 19 cases, whilst, in 127 females, the same predisposition was *proved* in 47 cases.

“Grief occasioned by loss of relatives,” is assigned only as the *cause* in one instance, among the males, while the mental illness of ten females is attributed to that emotion.

Intemperance, as usual, claims a large proportion, and it is scarcely less perceptible among the females than the males.

Under the head of “Apparent and Assigned Causes,” it is very desirable that no case should be registered as “not ascertained.” The course of treatment must often be so much influenced by the cause of the disease, that it is of the greatest importance this information should be supplied, if possible, by the friends or previous medical attendant of the patient.

The contents of table 11, giving the *Domestic Condition*, is in harmony with the result of previous enquiries, and proves that, although contrary to the experience of some other Asylums, and indeed of other countries, the number of married persons admitted into this Hospital exceeds that of the single.

The excess of widows, compared with widowers, is a fact corroborated by every statistical return, and may arise from the pecuniary embarrassments in which the widow frequently finds herself involved at her husband's death, as well as the anticipated difficulties she feels she will have to encounter in the support of herself and her family by her own exertions.

Thirty-three of the patients admitted had previously been inmates of other asylums or licensed houses, where their friends had supported them as long as their circumstances permitted. Such admissions are not likely to produce so satisfactory results in our table of Recoveries, as might be expected from the admission of more recent cases. They are indeed, in the majority of instances, only transfers, after every known remedy has been tried, and every plan exhausted. It cannot be doubted, however, that the charity, bestowed by these admissions, must be more gratifying to the feelings of every Governor, than any fractional increase in the general per centage of cures that might be obtained by their rejection.

Three of the female patients, discharged *cured*, were members of the incurable or permanent establishment. Their recovery may be considered as fully established,

since they each remained at home on leave of absence from the Hospital, without any relapse or symptom of returning ailment, upwards of six months before they were finally discharged from the Registers of the Establishment: This happy result will point out the desirability of selecting, as a general rule, the patients for that department from the young and healthy; cases who, in addition to being fully eligible in other respects, possess the possibility of recovery, if this unlimited period of treatment be granted them.

The mortality for the year has been much the same as in several preceding years. In the year 1856 it was 0.56 per cent. of the number admitted, and 0.35 per cent. of the average number resident. This year it will be found to be 0.55 per cent. of the number admitted, and 0.56 per cent. of the average number resident. Several of the deaths have occurred very shortly after admission: in each of the three cases, which died within two weeks after admission, the mental disease was so severe in its character, as speedily to exhaust the physical strength. Three cases of death occurred among the male patients as the result of *General Paralysis*, an aggravation in the disease which appeared after admission. One Patient, at the time of his death, had been an inmate of the Criminal Wards upwards of 40 years.

A great change, attended with considerable improvement, has taken place during the past year in the accommodation for criminal lunatics. By an arrangement with the Government, a ward, capable of accommodating 40 patients has been devoted to the special use of this class. The ward is abundantly furnished, and it is pro-

vided with books, and various other means of amusement; a large proportion of single bed-rooms, bath-rooms, and lavatory. It is moreover light, airy, and cheerful; its walls are decorated with prints and flowers, and its galleries are enlivened by the song of many birds. Here the first two classes referred to in the Report for 1856 are now domiciled, while the detached building, known to the Governors as the Criminal Department for Males, is devoted, with very few exceptions, to those men whose insanity (in many cases feigned) has commenced in prison, who are under sentence of transportation or penal servitude, and whose career, having been the most debased, has induced a form of insanity, the most dangerous and revolting. The erection of a State Asylum is at the present time occupying the attention of the legislature. Were this not the case, it would be desirable to strengthen and increase the prison character of this part of the establishment.

The new kitchens and offices so long in course of construction, are completed. They were occupied in the early part of the year, and are found to be effective and convenient.

It is with feelings of much thankfulness, that I report the passing of another year without accident or serious casualty to any patient; and I have to express my grateful acknowledgements for the active co-operation and continued assistance rendered me in my daily duties, by my medical colleague, and the other officers of the Hospital.

I am aware that these Annual Reports, from their character and reference to statistical statements in each

successive year, must necessarily become monotonous, and their recapitulation tedious. Where the year has passed with *healthy* regularity and the occurrence of no unusual event, it is difficult to write a report which will be both instructive and interesting to the general reader. There is, however, one feature in our present report which it is believed will be acceptable to every Governor. While, year after year, it has been our duty to refer to alterations and improvements, either contemplated or in course of completion ; while the last five Annual Reports have brought with them suggestions involving additional outlay and fresh changes, it is not without pleasure that it can this year be stated, that all the alterations, that have been proposed, have been carried out and completed; and that owing to your liberality, the accommodation, provided for the afflicted inmates of your hospital, is not wanting in any necessary or desirable comfort or convenience.

I must, in conclusion, once more express my appreciation of all the kindness I have received from every Governor and every Member of the Committee, with whom I have been at any time associated ; their uniform courtesy leads me to hope that I may have obtained their confidence, and that it may still be my good fortune to continue the possession of it.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

W. CHARLES HOOD.

Bethlem Hospital,

January 25, 1858.

TABLES.

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No. 1. PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1856 inclusive.												During 1857.															
	Curables.						Incurables.						Criminals.						Total.									
	Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.			Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.						
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
Remained in Hospital 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence	29	52	81	3415	5198	8613	107	28	41	69	41	9	50	98	102	200	47	81	128	38	36	74	81	20	101	166	137	303
Admitted during the years	3444	5250	8694	135	160	295	429	98	527	4008	5508	9516	129	208	337	39	40	79	110	22	132	278	270	548				
Discharged—	1684	2811	4495	9	26	35	77	30	107	1770	2867	4637	46	69	115	..	3	3	..	..	..	46	72	118				
Cured	841	1491	2332	..	4	4	3	..	3	844	1495	2339	22	38	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	38	60				
Uncured	91	122	213	24	20	44	..	..	..	115	142	257	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5					
For special reasons ..	530	426	956	6	..	6	..	..	..	536	426	962	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Disqualified cases ..	30	64	94	..	1	1	..	..	..	30	65	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account since received of their state of mind	1	..	1	..	..	..	179	27	206	180	27	207	1	..	1	..	..	10	2	12	11	2	13					
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1					
Escaped	220	254	474	57	73	130	88	20	108	365	347	712	..	4	10	1	..	3	..	3	8	6	14					
Died	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Remaining 31st December, 1857:—	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1					
Out on leave	47	80	127	38	36	74	81	20	101	166	136	302	..	55	91	146	38	36	74	96	20	116	147	336				
In Hospital	3444	5250	8694	135	160	295	429	98	527	4008	5508	9516	129	208	337	39	40	79	110	22	132	278	270	548				

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint during the last seventeen years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80½, or 23.60 per cent.	9, or 2.64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37.66 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49.31 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46.45 per cent.	1½, or 0.33 per cent.
1845	403	†	⅔, or 0.17 per cent.
1846	395		1⅓, or .06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37½ per cent.	¼, or .05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34.58 per cent.	$\frac{7.3}{365}$, or 0.5 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33.9 per cent.	$\frac{6.3}{365}$, or .04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37.59 per cent.	$\frac{3.7}{365}$, or .025 per cent.
1851	388	133, or 34.28 per cent.	
1852	374	132, or 35.56 per cent.	
1853	343	141, or 41.1 per cent.	
1854	311	159, or 51.1 per cent.	
1855	334	170, or 51½ per cent.	
1856	340	179, or 52.64 per cent.	
1857	321	171, or 53.27 per cent.	

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males	137
Females	95

 232

* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.

† Partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1857, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted....	19,474.
Discharged cured	8,425 or 43.31 per cent.
Died	1,527 or 7.74 per cent.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS,
during the last Thirty-seven years.

Year.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
1851	112	174	286	52	69	121	9	17	26
1852	101	167	268	49	94	143	15	12	27
1853	72	128	200	38	75	113	9	7	16
1854	77	110	187	40	70	110	4	7	11
1855	78	137	214	48	84	132	5	7	12
1856	61	110	171	41	70	112	3	3	6
1857	82	127	209	46	69	115	4	6	10
	3443	5265	8508	1719	2843	4563	220	255	475

No. 5.

FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	22	39	61	18	31	49	3	1	4	2	..	2
Chronic Mania	24	30	54	13	6	19	11	20	31	1	1	2
Recurrent or Intermittent Mania	6	11	17	2	6	8	..	6	6	..	..	..
Acute Melancholia	19	36	55	8	25	33	3	3	6	1	5	6
Dementia	11	11	22	5	1	6	5	8	13	..	..	..
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 6.

TIME of ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

Admitted.				Discharged								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	3	8	11	1	4	5	2	4	6	..	..	..
February .. .	7	8	15	1	3	4	2	6	8	..	1	1
March	10	10	20	6	3	9	6	3	9	..	..	..
April	5	12	17	4	3	7	3	2	5	..	..	..
May	5	16	21	2	7	9	..	5	5	..	..	..
June	4	13	17	3	4	7	..	4	4	..	1	1
July	10	8	18	3	5	8	1	4	5	1	1	2
August	7	10	17	4	8	12	2	4	6	..	2	2
September ..	8	12	20	6	7	13	2	1	3	1	..	1
October	3	15	18	3	10	13	3	1	4	..	..	..
November ..	13	7	20	6	3	9	1	3	4	1	1	2
December ..	7	8	15	7	12	19	..	1	1	1	..	1
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 7.

AGES.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15.....	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	5	11	16	4	9	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 20 to 25	15	20	35	9	10	19	2	2	4	..	..	..
— 25 to 30	9	15	24	4	7	11	2	4	6	..	..	..
— 30 to 35	11	15	26	5	12	17	5	7	12	..	..	..
— 35 to 40	6	16	22	2	11	13	4	5	9	1	..	1
— 40 to 45	14	20	34	9	6	15	4	3	7	2	2	4
— 45 to 50	4	8	12	1	3	4	3	6	9	..	..	..
— 50 to 55	9	11	20	5	6	11	..	4	4	..	1	1
— 55 to 60	3	3	6	3	..	3	1	2	3	1	..	1
— 60 to 65	3	4	7	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	2	2
— 65 to 70	2	2	4	2	2	4	1	4	5	..	..	..
— 70 to 75	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 8.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 week ..	5	9	14	4	4	8	1	1	2	..	..	..
— 2 — ..	4	15	19	3	13	16	1	4	5	1	..	1
— 3 — ..	7	10	17	1	5	6	..	..	..	..	1	1
— 1 month	5	5	10	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
— 2 — ..	22	27	49	16	15	31	4	9	13	2	1	3
— 3 — ..	10	13	23	7	11	18	3	7	10	..	1	1
— 4 — ..	6	16	22	4	5	9	3	8	11	1	1	2
— 5 — ..	6	10	16	3	4	7	2	2	4	..	1	1
— 6 — ..	2	3	5	..	1	1	2	2	4	..	1	1
— 7 — ..	4	8	12	2	6	8	2	2	4	..	..	..
— 8 — ..	1	2	3	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	5	5	10	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	2	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not ascertained	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 9.

DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior	13	19	32	4	6	10	1	2	3	2	..	2
Good	28	39	67	18	20	38	6	10	16	..	2	2
Moderate	36	63	99	22	40	62	15	24	39	2	3	5
Indifferent ..	5	4	9	2	2	4	..	2	2	..	..	..
None	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 10.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of } England }	63	95	158	34	56	90	14	27	41	3	3	6
Congrega- } tionalist }	3	8	11	2	5	7	4	..	4	..	1	1
Wesleyan	5	13	18	6	6	12	3	2	5	..	1	1
Baptist	3	4	7	1	2	3	..	2	2	..	1	1
Presbyterian . .	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Rom. Catholic	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Plymouth Sect	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1
Primitive } Brethren }	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Hebrew	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Countess of } Huntingdon }	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
No Religion . .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 11.

DOMESTIC CONDITION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	37	57	94	22	36	58	12	16	28	4	4	8
Single	3	58	101	23	29	52	10	19	29	..	..	..
Widowed	2	12	14	1	4	5	..	3	3	..	2	2
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 12.

RESIDENCE.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London and its immedi- ate Neigh- bourhood }	51	79	130	29	39	68	16	25	41	4	4	8
Provinces	31	48	79	17	30	47	6	13	19	..	2	2
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 13.

STATE OF GENERAL HEALTH.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good	55	84	139	30	41	71	15	28	43	1	1	2
Bad	27	43	70	16	28	44	7	10	17	3	5	8
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 14.

BEHAVIOUR.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent Patients to others....	37	57	94	25	29	54	16	26	42	3	3	6
No indica- tion of being dan- gerous or violent to others....	45	70	115	21	40	61	6	12	18	1	3	4
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	F.	M.	F.	T.
Patients who have medi- tated or attempted suicide ..	38	55	93	18	37	55	13	17	30	3	2	5
Those whose intentions have not been mani- fested, or are un- known ..	44	72	116	28	32	60	9	21	30	1	4	5
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 16.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS

Admitted.				Discharged								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First	59	88	147	34	53	87	15	21	36	4	2	6
Second	15	22	37	8	10	18	5	11	16	..	3	3
Third	5	6	11	2	1	3	2	2	4	..	1	1
Fourth	1	6	7	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
Fifth	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Several	1	5	6	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

No. 17.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

Admitted.	Discharged.											
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL.												
Mental anxiety	3	5	8	4	5	9	1	1	2	..	..	..
Disappointment	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disappointment in love	1	8	9	2	4	6	..	2	2	..	..	..
Reduced circumstances	9	1	10	4	1	5	4	2	6	2	..	2
Excessive study	4	1	5	2	..	2	2	1	3	..	..	..
Religious excitement ..	4	7	11	4	4	8	2	1	3	..	1	1
Excitement from other causes	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fright	2	..	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loss of relatives	1	12	13	1	6	7	..	4	4	..	..	..
Loss from shipwreck ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
A recent marriage	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Over exertion	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic unhappiness	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
Insanity of relative....	..	2	2	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change of residence ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confinement in prison	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Destitution	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ill-assorted marriage ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
PHYSICAL.												
Brain fever	2	2	4	.	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Rheumatic fever	1	1	2	.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Phthisis pulmonalis ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflammation of eyes ..	1	..	1	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..
Blow on head	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intemperance	8	3	11	6	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	2
Masturbation	7	..	7	5	..	5	..	1	1	..	..	..
Natural imbecility	1	..	1	..	..	.	1	..	1	..	..	.
Dyspepsia	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cessation of catamenia	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amenorrhœa	..	7	7	.	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	..
Puerperal	..	8	8	.	8	8	..	2	2	..	..	..
Lactation	..	3	3	.	4	4	..	..	.	..	..	..
Close confinement	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Softening of brain	..	1	1	.	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Opium eating	..	1	1	.	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hysteria	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflammation of lungs	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Small Pox	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Congestion of liver	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..

No. 17—*continued.*

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Previous attacks.....	14	28	42	7	9	16	5	6	11	..	3	3
Hereditary	8	9	17	4	9	13	1	8	9	..	..	..
Not traceable, probably idiopathic, no cause having been manifes- ted, nor hereditary taint discovered	9	11	20	2	4	6	3	6	9	..	2	2
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed, but combined with other causes specified above	19	47	66	14	29	43	6	18	24	..	..	..

No. 18.

OCCUPATIONS of CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1857.

MALES.

Clergymen	2
Solicitor	1
Surgeons	2
Artist	1
Architect	1
Roman Catholic Priest	1
Veterinary Surgeon	1
Tea Broker.....	1
Custom-House Officers	2
Lithographic Artist	1
House Agent	1
Timber Dealer	1
School Masters	2
Commercial Travellers	3
Clerks.....	8
Farmers	3
Tax Gatherer.....	1
Draper	1
Grocers	2
Tailor	1
Fishmonger	1
Engineer	1
Gas Fitter	1
Music Seller	1
French Polishers	2
Confectioner	1
Ironmonger	1
Hatter	1
Butchers.....	2
Iron Moulder.....	1
Pill Box Maker	1
Shoemakers	3
Carpenters	3
Plumbers	4
Shopman	1
Wool Sorter	1
Cattle Dealer.....	1
Cooper	1
Clothworker	1
Blacksmith.....	1
Stone Cutter	1
Shipwright.....	1
Omnibus Conductor	1
Butler.....	1
Footman.....	1
Groom	1
Soldiers	2
Sailor	1
Shepherd	1
Gardener.....	1
Labourers	3
No Occupation	3

FEMALES.

Wives, Widows, or daughters, of professional men	13
Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen	41
Wives, widows, or daughters, of servants, mechanics and labourers	17
Governesses	7
Schoolmistress	1
Housekeepers.....	3
Lodging-house-keeper	1
Milliners.....	3
Dressmakers	9
Embroiderer	1
Artificial Flower maker....	1
Needlewomen.....	2
Draper's Assistants	2
Lady's Maid	1
Nurse Maid	1
Servants.....	18
Hawker	1
No occupation	5

No. 18—*continued*.OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1857.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Surgeons	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men }	3
Catholic Priest	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen }	25
Clerk	7	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers }	12
Custom House Officers	2	Governesses	4
Schoolmaster	1	School mistress ..	1
Commercial Traveller	1	House keeper.....	1
Master Mariner	1	Coffee House keeper	1
Grocers	2	Dress makers	4
Confectioner	1	Milliner	1
Farmers	2	Assistant in Shop	1
Drapers	2	Lady's maid	1
Butchers.....	2	Needle woman	1
Iron Moulder.....	1	Servants	11
Tailor	1	No occupation	3
Cheesemonger	1		
Painters and Glaziers.....	2		
Pill Box maker	1		
Shoe maker	1		
Music Seller	1		
Fishmongers	2		
Cattle Dealer	1		
Gardener	1		
Shepherd ..	1		
Omnibus Conductor	1		
Labourer	1		
Carpenters	4		
Groom	1		
Wool Sorter	1		
Footman	1		
Bricklayer	1		

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1857.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Surgeons.....	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men }	2
Professor of Music.....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen }	11
Clerks.....	3	Wives, widows, and daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers }	5
Grocer	1	Governess	1
Ostrich Feather maker	1	Licensed Victualler	1
Painter	1	Confectioner	1
Japanner	1	Dress makers.....	3
Cook	1	Shop women	2
Compositor.....	1	Housekeepers.....	2
Shopmen	2	Midwife	1
Confectioner	1	Stay maker.....	1
Gas fitter	1	Servants....	6
Policeman	1	Cook	1
Carpenter	1	Lady's maid	1
Chapel keeper	1		
Groom	1		
Farrier	1		
Labourer	1		
	—		—
	22		38

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1857.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Private Tutor..... 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men }
Surveyor..... 1	
Blacksmith..... 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen }
Stone Cutter 1	
—	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers }
4	
	Dress maker 1
	Hawker 1
	—
	6

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1857,
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Female	44	Curable..	9th Feb , 1857.	18th Feb., 1857.	Acute melancholia.
2	Male ..	41	Incurable	18th Oct., 1839.	26th Feb.	Phthisis pulmonalis.
3	Male ..	65	Criminal .	22nd Nov., 1816.	31st May	Phthisis pulmonalis.
4	Female	63	Curable..	8th June, 1857.	17th June....	Acute mania.
5	Male ..	45	Curable..	20th June, 1857.	5th July	Acute melancholia.
6	Female	72	Curable..	30th April, 1857.	21st July	Acute mania.
7	Female	43	Curable..	21st July, 1857.	2nd Aug.	Phthisis pulmonalis.
8	Female	53	Curable..	6th May, 1857.	20th Aug.	Disease of the heart and dropsy.
9	Male ..	59	Curable..	29th Nov., 1853.	8th Sept.	Phthisis pulmonalis.
10	Male ..	38	Criminal .	8th Aug., 1857.	19th Oct.	General paralysis.
11	Female	61	Curable	2nd Sept., 1857.	20th Nov.	Acute melancholia.
12	Male ..	40	Curable..	4th Nov., 1857.	26th Nov.	General paralysis.
13	Male ..	37	Curable..	3rd July, 1857.	14th Dec.	General paralysis.
14	Male ..	56	Criminal .	18th Nov., 1854.	25th Dec.	Serous apoplexy.

No. 20.

RETURN of EMPLOYMENT, June 30th, 1857.

MALES.																											
GALLERIES.		GALLERIES.																									
		Chapel.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer and Smith.	Capstan & Pumping.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattress Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plating.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL
M.	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	6	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	16
INF	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	20
M.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
INF	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
MC.	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	5	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	16
	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	13	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	20
	4	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19
	..	10	..	..	1	..	5	2	..	..	3	1	5	47	57	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	137	

		Employed.	Unemployed.
In Hospital....	{ 49 Curables	45	4
	{ 38 Incurables	27	11
	{ 88 Criminals	65	23
	175	Total 137	38

No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 30, 1857.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work	37	14	7	58
Fancy do. .. .	11	2	2	15
Laundry and Household Work .. .	12	2	8	22
Music, Reading, &c. .. .	6	4	..	10
Total employed .. .	66	22	17	105
Ditto unemployed .. .	29	15	3	47
Patients in Hospital .. .	95	37	20	152

No. 23.

TIME IN HOSPITAL.

MONTHS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
DISCHARGED.	1. and under			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12. or more.			Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Cured	..	..	..	5	5	10	..	..	..	8	4	12	4	10	14	7	4	11	..	..	..	2	6	8	2	1	3	2	3	5	2	3	5	2	3	5	1	4	5	4	16	20	46	69	115																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
For special reasons...	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 24.

AGES.

YEARS AND UNDER.

YEARS AND UNDER.																																							
DISCHARGED.	20.			25.			30.			35.			40.			45.			50.			55.			60.			65.			70.			75.			TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Admitted.....	4	10	14	9	10	19	4	7	11	5	12	17	2	11	13	9	6	15	1	3	4	5	6	11	3	..	3	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	46	69	115	
For special reasons...	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5		
Disqualified..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Died	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	2	2	..	..	1	1	4	6	10		
Unrecovered	2	2	4	2	4	6	5	7	12	4	6	10	4	3	7	3	5	8	..	4	4	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	1	..	1	22	38	60	
Grand Total.....	6	13	19	11	14	25	9	14	23	10	18	28	7	16	23	14	13	27	1	8	9	6	10	16	4	..	4	4	8	12	..	2	2	1	1	2	73	117	190

No. 25.
PATIENTS CURED.

Issue before Admission.			Months.	1.			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12. or more.		
M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
11	24	35	1.	..	..	..	3	2	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	3	4	7	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	4	5			
16	15	31	2.	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	8	3	3	6	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	1	2	3	2	3	5	2	3	5			
7	11	18	3.	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	4	..	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	1	2	3				
4	5	9	4.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2					
3	4	7	5.	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	3	1	2	3			
..	1	1	6.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1					
2	6	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	2	2	2	2	2				
..	..	..	8.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
2	2	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1				
..	..	..	10.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
1	1	2	11.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
..	..	..	12.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
46	69	115		..	..	..	4	4	8	9	13	22	8	4	12	7	4	11	2	6	8	2	1	3	2	3	5	1	4	5	5	17	22	22					

No. 27.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	24	13th July, 1805.
2	Male	32	10th June, 1820.
3	Female	19	20th July, 1820.
4	Female	37	16th August, 1821.
5	Male	48	26th January, 1827.
6	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
7	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
8	Female	28	20th November, 1835.
9	Male	26	5th February, 1836.
10	Female	20	4th March, 1836.
11	Female	48	29th July, 1836.
12	Male	18	18th November, 1836.
13	Male	40	25th November, 1836.
14	Female	30	13th January, 1837.
15	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
16	Male	26	21st September, 1838.
17	Female	42	2nd August, 1839.
18	Female	38	17th January, 1840.
19	Male	37	29th February, 1840.
20	Male	26	20th March, 1840.
21	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
22	Female	41	15th May, 1840.
23	Female	26	22nd May, 1840.
24	Male	40	12th June, 1840.

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
25	Male	27	24th June, 1840.
26	Female	48	20th November, 1840.
27	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
28	Male	31	30th April, 1841.
29	Female	69	29th October, 1841.
30	Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
31	Male	30	9th September, 1842.
32	Male	27	14th October, 1842.
33	Female	38	3rd March, 1843.
34	Female	31	22nd March, 1844.
35	Female	36	21st June, 1844.
36	Male	28	19th July, 1844.
37	Male	21	20th September, 1844.
38	Female	34	13th September, 1844.
39	Male	29	28th February, 1845.
40	Female	38	7th March, 1845.
41	Male	46	13th June, 1845.
42	Female	29	10th October, 1845.
43	Male	26	7th November, 1845.
44	Male	50	21st November, 1845.
45	Male	23	23rd January, 1846.
46	Male	47	20th December, 1846.
47	Male	32	2nd July, 1847.
48	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
49	Male	28	14th February, 1848.

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
50	Female	24	14th February, 1848.
51	Female	26	3rd May, 1850.
52	Male	30	3rd January, 1851.
53	Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
54	Male	32	21st February, 1851.
55	Female	40	4th July, 1851.
56	Female	41	18th July, 1851.
57	Female	52	20th May, 1852.
58	Female	48	16th July, 1852.
59	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
60	Female	35	13th August, 1852.
61	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
62	Female	25	4th November, 1853.
63	Male	41	7th July, 1854.
64	Male	31	27th October, 1854.
65	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
66	Female	29	15th December, 1854.
67	Male	55	22nd December, 1854.
68	Female	49	22nd December, 1854.
69	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
70	Female	31	21st November, 1856.
71	Female	27	9th January, 1857.
72	Male	41	6th March, 1857.
73	Female	43	11th December, 1857.
74	Female	20	11th December, 1857.
75	Female	40	11th December, 1857.

No. 28.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years	1	..	1
— 35 —	..	2	2
— 30 —	1	2	3
— 25 —	1	4	5
— 15 —	7	7	14
— 10 —	10	11	21
— 5 —	11	5	16
— 2 —	6	2	8
Admitted during 1857	1	4	5
	38	37	75

No. 29.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	12	15	27
Moderate.....	18	15	33
Imperfect.....	4	5	9
None	2	..	2
Not ascertained	2	2	4
	38	37	75

No. 30.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in
Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1857.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1) High Treason.....	1	..	1
(2.) Sedition.....	1	..	1
2. Against the Person.....	79	20	99
3. Against Property.....	15	..	15
	96	20	116

No. 31

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 35 to 40 years	3	1	4
„ 30 — 35 „	2	..	2
„ 25 — 30 „	2	..	2
„ 20 — 25 „	3	..	3
„ 15 — 20 „	9	1	10
„ 10 — 15 „	12	1	13
„ 5 — 10 „	14	4	18
For 4 years.....	4	3	7
„ 3 „	4	1	5
„ 2 „	5	3	8
„ 1 „	9	4	13
Admitted during the year 1857	29	2	31
	96	20	116

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,. 6 ditto

DINNER.

Sunday	Males	{ 6 oz. Boiled Beef free from bone }	4 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer,
	Females.. 5 ,,	,, 4 ,,	$\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,
Monday	Males .. 6 ,,	Roast Mutton, 4 ,,	$\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,
	Females.. 5 ,,	,, 4 ,,	$\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,
Tuesday	Males .. 6 ,,	Boiled Mutton, 4 ,,	$\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,
	Females.. 5 ,,	,, 4 ,,	$\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,
Wednesday..	Males .. 6 ,,	Roast Beef, 4 ,,	$\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,
	Females.. 5 ,,	,, 4 ,,	$\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,
Thursday.....	Same as Monday.		
Friday.....	Same as Tuesday.		
Saturday....	Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie,	4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.	
	Females.. 14 ,,	,, 4 ,,	$\frac{1}{2}$,,

SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.
Thursday, and Friday }

Wednesday and Saturday. .. Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season ; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician	700	0	0
†1 Surgeon	80	0	0
†1 Chaplain	200	0	0
*1 Apothecary	350	0	0
†1 Surveyor	125	0	0
1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	215	0	0
*1 Steward	300	0	0
*1 Matron	150	0	0
	<u>£2120</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

* Lodged only.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

Of the total amount of these salaries £200. is repaid by Government on account of criminal lunatics.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

MALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 Clerk of the Works	54	12	0
*1 Steward's clerk.....	42	10	0
*2 Clerk's assistants.....	75	0	0
*1 Organist	40	0	0
1 Chapel clerk.....	5	0	0
†1 Under Store-keeper	52	0	0
†1 House porter, (a great coat once in three years) ...	29	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto, (a great coat once in three years)....	10	0	0
1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years).....	53	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions.....	38	0	0
†1 Cook.....	30	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto	20	0	0
1 Head attendant	60	0	0
†1 Attendant.....	60	0	0
†1 Do.....	55	0	0
†1 Do.....	39	0	0
†1 Do.....	33	0	0
†1 Do.....	32	0	0
†2 Do. at £40. per annum each.....	80	0	0
†2 Do. at £37. per annum each.....	74	0	0
†3 Do. at £29. per annum each.....	87	0	0
†3 Do. at £27. per annum each.....	81	0	0
†3 Do. at £28. per annum each.....	84	0	0
†4 Do. at £26. per annum each.....	104	0	0
*†3 Carpenters..... 30s. per week each	234	0	0
*†1 Smith..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Plumber..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer	104	0	0
*†1 Bricklayer	78	0	0
*†1 Painter	78	0	0
*2 Stokers	130	0	0
*†1 Labourer	52	0	0
*†1 Gardener	78	0	0
*†2 Assistant Do..... 20s. per week each	104	0	0
*†1 Mattress maker..... 27s. per week	70	4	0
	£2289	6	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, and working blouses.

‡ Occasionally employed for the House of Occupations.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and hat.

FEMALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 House-maid	19	0	0
1 Laundry-maid	25	0	0
1 Do.	21	0	0
2 Attendants at £25 per annum each	50	0	0
8 Do. £20 per annum each	160	0	0
3 Do. £18 per annum each	54	0	0
1 Do. £19 per annum	19	0	0
2 Do. £23 per annum each	46	0	0
3 Do. £30 per annum each	90	0	0
2 Do. £21 per annum each	42	0	0
1 Do. £27 per annum	27	0	0
1 Do. £26 per annum	26	0	0
1 Do. £28 per annum	28	0	0
	£607 0 0		

The Hospital is repaid by Government, on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of ten male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35 per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at £25 per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1 yearly afterwards, until they become £35 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18 per annum, and after, they increase with like restriction £1 yearly until they become £25 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60 per annum.

RECEIPT.				Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.	EXPENDITURE.				Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.
				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.					£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
RENT—Land Tax—Rent-charges and Insurance—viz.							By Balance of Account, Audited to 31st December, 1856 ..				3,207 2 2½	3,207 2 2½	
BETHLEM—Arrears, 31st December, 1856 ..				£1,260 7 4			Provisions for Patients and Household, viz.—						
One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c., from Mich., 1856, to Mich., 1857..				8,746 0 7			Meat				£2,138 5 4		
				£10,006 7 11			Beer				963 12 0		
RECEIVED, viz.							Bread and Flour				1,099 0 3		
" Liverpool Street, Liverpool Buildings, &c. ..				£1,114 15 11			Rice, Oatmeal, &c.				344 10 0		
" Bishopsgate Street, Without				308 1 8			Milk				181 13 8		
" Piccadilly, Duke Street, and Jermyn Street ..				2,201 6 2			Cheese, Bacon, Butter, &c.				998 14 0		
" Ormond Mews				23 17 8			Tea and Groceries				889 10 7		
" Lime Street, Lime Street Square, &c. ..				1,189 10 8			Clothing and Bedding				1,623 2 8		
" Fowkes Court, Tower Street				265 1 6			Soap, Oil, and Candles				504 2 3		
" Gardner's Terrace, and Mile End				72 1 7			Medicine, &c.				98 12 0		
" St. George's Fields				536 12 3			Wine, Spirits, &c.				60 19 0		
" Moorgate				118 0 0			Coals and Firewood				1,099 2 0		
" Shepherd's Bush				115 11 0			Salaries of Physician, Surgeon, &c. &c. ..				2,263 8 11		
" Waltham Cross				205 13 3			Wages of Attendants, Servants, &c. ..				1,347 17 1		
" Kent				1,613 9 2			Superannuation Annuities				1,202 10 0		
" Lincolnshire				329 6 9			Premium on Life of Mr. N. Nicholls..				119 0 0		
" Rent Charges				82 16 3			Taxes, &c., on the Hospital				433 15 6		
				£8,176 3 10	8,176 3 10		Workmen's Bills for New Works, Repairs, &c. ..				3,236 0 11		
" Property Tax allowed				468 8 1			Printing and Stationery				384 8 8		
" Allowed				58 4 0			Furniture and Repairs				744 1 1		
" Bad				12 10 3			Books, &c.				54 10 0		
" Overpaid last Year				4 8 8			Incidental Expenses				340 14 6		
" Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1857 ..				1,286 13 1			Washing				453 15 0		
				£10,006 7 11			Deductions from Rental—						
INCURABLES—Arrears 31st December, 1856 ..				3,071 1 0			Premiums of Insurance				385 4 10		
One Year's Rent of Estates in Lincolnshire to Michaelmas, 1857				6,196 13 10			Law Charges				339 10 11		
				£9,267 14 10			Workmen's Bills for Repairs of Houses ..				2,018 14 0		
RECEIVED, viz.							Land purchased at Shepherd's Bush ..				246 2 6		
" Wainfleet, St. Mary				£4,355 4 9			" Cottington Court Farm, Kent ..				300 0 0		
" Wainfleet, All Saints, Claxby, Mumbey, &c. ..				1,382 16 6			LINCOLNSHIRE.						
				£5,738 1 3	5,738 1 3		Salaries—						
" Property Tax allowed				405 4 8			Curate and Agent				400 0 0		
" Out Rent				18 8			School at Wainfleet—						
" Bad				—			Master's and Mistress' Salary				97 10 0		
" Arrears to Mich., unpaid at Christmas, 1857 ..				3,123 10 3			Sundries				47 7 2		
				£9,267 14 10			Plantations				144 17 2		
Rent-charge, Wainfleet St. Mary							Sea Bank				94 10 10		
One Year to 30th September, 1857 ..				617 19 10			Deductions from Rental—				49 15 5		
							Premiums of Insurance				63 16 9		
Received				£617 19 10	617 19 10		Casual Expenses and Charges				179 5 4		
Dividends on Stock in Public Funds—							New Buildings and Repairs				354 6 9		
BETHLEM STOCK, viz.							Taxes and Rates				273 2 5		
161 £836 6 3 3 per Cent. Consols in Chancery ..				23 8 4			By repaid Messrs. Glyn & Co. a Loan in 1856 ..				2,000 0 0		
162 1,192 1 9 3 per Cent. Consols in Chancery ..				33 7 6			Balance				£ 30,637 14 6½	22,052 16 0½	8,584 18 6
163 119 18 11 3 per Cent. Consols in Chancery ..				3 7 2									2,144 1 9
164 35,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols				999 13 9			A. M. JEAFFRESON,						
174 25,121 12 10 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities				753 13 0			Receiver.						
175 11,837 10 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock				355 2 6			We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited						
177 3,000 0 0 Bank Stock				300 0 0			the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-						
178 26 19 4 Long Annuities				26 19 4			seven, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-first						
180 105 0 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock				3 3 0			day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-eight.						
181 2,403 5 7 3 per Cent. Consols				68 12 10			JOHN EDWARD JOHNSON, Treasurer.						
172 20,350 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock				508 15 0			J. H. GOODHART.						
INCURABLES—Stock, viz.,							JAMES M. BARNARD,						
201 £880 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock				22 0 0			E. CONDER,						
193 Casual Receipts—BETHLEM.							JEWER H. JEWER,						
" Transfer of Leases				2 0 0			GEO. OSTELL LEICESTER,						
" Balance of Property Tax, to April, 1855 ..				797 4 8			DAVID OLDFIELD,						
" Donation from T. D. Allcroft, Esq.				25 0 0			B. DREW.						
" " G. G. Glyn, Esq.				25 0 0									
" " Thomas Wilby, Esq.				26 5 0									
" " Herbert Ingram, Esq., M.P.				25 0 0									
312 Received for Sale of Stock in Chancery £ 836 6 3, 3 per Cent. Consols..				774 12 8	900 9 8	900 9 8							
" 1192 1 9, "				1104 3 5									
" 119 18 11, "				111 2 0									
					1,989 18 1	1,989 18 1							
Casual Receipts—INCURABLES.													
371 Received of Government for Clothing and Maintenance of Criminal Patients ..				£2 2 0	3,590 7 10	3,590 7 10							
204 Sermon at Christ's Hospital				95 16 6									
" Sale of Wood in Lincolnshire				662 12 10									
" Balance of Property Tax, to April, 1855 ..					760 11 4	760 11 4							
Balance against the Hospital					24,871 14 3	14,142 14 0							
					5,766 0 3½	7,910 2 0½							
					£ 30,637 14 6½	22,052 16 0½							

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS 1857.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.—Balance in favor of the Hospital..	..	..	..	..	£7,231	9	1½
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.—Balance against the Hospital	..	..	..	..	5,766	0	3½
					£1,465	8	10
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	..	..	..	£1,705	4	10	
Less Cheques paid, not appeared	..	..	..	239	16	0	
				£1,465	8	10	

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest 31st December, 1856	..	..	..	..	..	£47,125	16	0
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent.	..	..	..	..	..	695	8	3
						£47,821	4	3
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure	.	..	..	..	..	2,144	1	9
						£45,677	2	6

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1858.

RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	..	..	..	..	..	£11,378	9	0
Deductions	..	..	..	..	..	825	11	3
						10,552	17	9
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—								
£10,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities..	..	..	..	..	£300	0	0	
510 0 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	15	6	0	
1,409 17 6, 3 per Cent. Consols ..	..	..	..	..	42	5	11	
18,500 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	555	0	0	
						912	11	11
FOWKE, LOCKE, AND PALMER'S GIFTS, viz.—								
Rent and Insurance	..	..	..	..	£381	4	0	
Less Insurance	..	..	..	..	25	2	5	
					356	1	7	
DIVIDENDS on Stock in Public Funds, viz.—								
£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	..	..	£119	1	4	
1,604 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	48	2	10	
2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols..	..	..	..	..	75	0	0	
					242	4	2	
						598	5	9
Net Annual Income..	..	..	..	..	£12,063	15	5	

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1858.

CURABLES—Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurance	..	..	..	..	£9,192	18	5	
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurance	..	..	..	..	6,826	19	9	
					£16,019	18	2	
Deductions	..	..	..	..	449	1	7	
					15,570	16	7	
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—								
£35,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols ..	..	..	..	..	£1050	0	0	
25,121 12 10, 3 „ Reduced Bank Annuities	..	..	..	..	753	13	0	
11,837 10 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	355	2	6	
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock	..	..	..	..	300	0	0	
26 19 4, Long Annuities	..	..	..	..	26	19	4	
105 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	3	3	0	
2,403 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	..	72	1	10	
20,350 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	508	15	0	
Incurables 880 0 0, „ „	..	..	..	..	22	0	0	
						3,091	14	8
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	..	£18,662	11	3	

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Recr.

